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| Department of Education logo | |
|  | 2014 MCAS Alternate Assessment (MCAS-Alt): State Summary of Participation and Achievement |
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| November 2014  Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education  75 Pleasant Street, Malden, MA 02148  Phone 781-338-3000 TTY: N.E.T. Relay 800-439-2370  [www.doe.mass.edu](http://www.doe.mass.edu) |
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**Purpose of this Document**

This report provides a summary of the statewide participation rates and achievement results of students with significant disabilities who participated in the 2014 MCAS Alternate Assessment (MCAS-Alt). The MCAS-Alt evaluates and reports on the annual achievement of those students in meeting state standards and provides parents and teachers with vital information to assist in monitoring students’ progress. About 8,900 students in grades 3–10 participated in the 2014 MCAS-Alt.

Students with significant disabilities are required by law to participate in statewide academic assessments and to be counted in overall achievement results. The Commonwealth is required to report aggregate results publicly to hold schools, districts, and the state accountable for the achievement of all students. Additionally, under the most recent reauthorization of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA), federal law requires that students with significant disabilities be included when determining whether all students participated in MCAS assessments, and whether each Massachusetts school and district is making progress toward reducing proficiency gaps.

In 2014, approximately 69 percent of students earned a score at the *Progressing* achievement level on their MCAS-Alt portfolios. The percentage of students at this level indicates that most students with significant disabilities are being provided with challenging educational opportunities to address the Massachusetts curriculum frameworks and are achieving their academic goals with a high degree of accuracy and independence.

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# Executive Summary

The participation and achievement of students with disabilities in the 2014 MCAS-Alt administration are summarized below. Please see Appendix D for Achievement Levels and Descriptors.

* The number of students in grades 3–10 who participated in alternate assessments in at least one content area was 8,896, or 1.6 percent of the total tested population. The percentage of students with disabilities who participated in MCAS-Alt was 8.9 percent, a decrease of 0.4 percentage points over 2013, when 9.3 percent of students with disabilities did so.
* In English Language Arts (ELA) and Mathematics, averaged across all grades and both subjects, 71 percentage points of students performed at the *Progressing* level, a notable decrease of 10 percentage points from 2013, when approximately 81 percent did so. The highest achievement in ELA was at grade 3, where 75 percent of students performed at the *Progressing* level; in Mathematics, the highest achievement was at grade 4, where 84 percent of students performed at the *Progressing* level, a slight decrease from 2013. By contrast, the lowest achievement in ELA was at grade 10, where 55 percent of students performed at the *Progressing* level, a decrease of 16 percentage points from 2013; in Mathematics, the lowest achievement was also at grade 10, where 64 percent of students performed at the *Progressing* level, a decrease of eight percentage points from 2013.
* In Science and Technology/Engineering (STE), averaged across grades 5 and 8, 68 percent of students performed at the *Progressing* level, a decrease of seven percentage points from 2013. Among high school students participating in the MCAS-Alt in one of the four STE subjects (Biology, Chemistry, Introductory Physics, or Technology/Engineering), 57 percent performed at the *Progressing* level, a decrease of 10 percentage points from 2013.
* Student achievement at the *Emerging* level, one level below *Progressing*, averaged across all grades in ELA and Mathematics, increased between 2013 and 2014, with 12 percent of students in ELA and seven percent of students in Mathematics scoring at this level. In STE, averaged across grades 5 and 8, 15 percent of students performed at the *Emerging* level, a slight increase of one percentage point from 2013. As in 2013, the highest percentage of students performing at the *Emerging* level was seen at high school in all subjects (ELA, Mathematics, and STE), compared to other grades. In ELA, approximately 23 percent of students performed at the *Emerging* level, a six percentage point increase from 2013, while in Mathematics approximately 17 percent of students performed at the *Emerging* level, which remained unchanged between 2013 and 2014. In the four high school STE subjects, 18 percent of students performed at this level, an increase of four percentage points from 2013.
* Student achievement at the *Awareness* level, one level below *Emerging*, across all grades in ELA, Mathematics, and STE is 1.8, 2.1, and 1.6 percent respectively, a considerable increase from 2013.
* Across all grades and content areas, students whose portfolios were determined to be *Incomplete* increased by 6.7 percentage points from 2013. The increase correlates with the implementation of the 2011 Massachusetts curriculum frameworks standards (incorporating the common corestatestandards) in both English Language Arts and Literacy and Mathematics. This highlights the need for educators conducting the MCAS-Alt to remain current regarding portfolio requirements, to collaborate with general educators in content areas, and to attend a minimum of one statewide training session each year.

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|  | | **Table 1. 2014 MCAS-Alt Statewide Results by Subject** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | |  | |
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|  | |  |  | | |  |  | |  | |  | | |  |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |
| **Subject / Grades** | | **MCAS-Alt Achievement Level** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | **Total  MCAS-Alt Portfolios** | | |
| **Awareness** | | | | **Emerging** | | | | | **Progressing** | | | **Needs Improvement (or Higher)** | | | | | **Incomplete** | | | |
| **#** | | | **%** | **#** | | | **%** | | **#** | | **%** | **#** | | | **%** | | **#** | | **%** | | **Number** | |  |
| **ELA**  (All Grades) | | 148 | | | 1.8 | 1,033 | | | 12.3 | | 5,506 | | 65.6 | 6 | | | 0.1 | | 1,699 | | 20.2 | | 8,392 | |  |
| **Mathematics**   (All Grades) | | 181 | | | 2.1 | 629 | | | 7.3 | | 6,559 | | 76.5 | 7 | | | 0.1 | | 1,203 | | 14.0 | | 8,579 | |  |
| **Science and Technology/ Engineering**  **(STE)**  (Grades 5 and 8) | | 43 | | | 1.9 | 356 | | | 15.4 | | 1,582 | | 68.5 | 1 | | | 0.1 | | 329 | | 14.2 | | 2,311 | |  |
| **High School STE**  (Biology, Chemistry, Physics, and Tech/Eng) | | 10 | | | 1.0 | 175 | | | 17.6 | | 567 | | 56.9 | 8 | | | 0.8 | | 236 | | 23.7 | | 996 | |  |

# I. Introduction

This report describes the statewide participation rates and achievement results from the spring 2014 administration of the MCAS-Alt in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science and Technology/Engineering. The MCAS-Alt has been administered annually since spring 2001 and is offered in every subject and grade for which a standard MCAS test is required.

This report also presents information on the students who participated in MCAS-Alt, including the nature of their disabilities, the participation of students in MCAS-Alt relative to students taking standard MCAS tests, and the methods used to evaluate student portfolios and report student scores and achievement levels.

State summaries of MCAS-Alt for 2001–2014 are available on the Department’s website at [www.doe.mass.edu/mcas/alt/results.html](http://www.doe.mass.edu/mcas/alt/results.html).

# II. Background

According to state and federal laws, all students, including students with disabilities, are required to participate in statewide assessments. Student with significant disabilities who are unable to take the standard MCAS tests, even with accommodations, must take the MCAS-Alt. Decisions as to how each student with a disability will participate in MCAS are made by the student’s Individualized Education Program (IEP) team and documented in the student’s IEP, or in a 504 plan developed by the school or district. Information about the participation of students with disabilities in MCAS is available on the Department’s website at <http://www.doe.mass.edu/mcas/accessibility/>.

For each student scheduled to participate in the MCAS-Alt, schools must submit a portfolio consisting of data charts and work samples based on the grade-level content found in the Massachusetts curriculum frameworks that has been modified to reflect challenging and attainable entry points for each student. The basis for modifying academic curriculum for students taking the MCAS-Alt is described inthe *Resource Guide to the Massachusetts Curriculum Frameworks for Students with Disabilities*, available on the Department’s website at [www.doe.mass.edu/mcas/alt/resources.html](http://www.doe.mass.edu/mcas/alt/resources.html).

The purposes of the MCAS-Alt are to:

* + ensure that students with significant disabilities are receiving a program of instruction based on the state’s academic standards;
  + determine what students with significant disabilities have learned;
  + include difficult-to-assess students in statewide assessment and accountability systems;
  + provide alternative pathways for some students with disabilities to earn a comparable score to a student in grades 3−8 who has taken the MCAS standard test in that subject, and in high school to earn a Competency Determination (CD) and become eligible to receive a diploma.

## Participation Guidelines

A student with a *significant cognitive disability* is considered for an alternate assessment by his or her IEP team, or is documented on a 504 plan, when he or she:

* receives routine academic instruction based on learning standards in the curriculum frameworks for which the level of complexity of content and skills has been modified and is well below the expectations of a non-disabled student enrolled in the same grade;

AND

* receives intensive, individualized instruction across all settings in which a subject is taught, in order for the student to acquire, generalize, and demonstrate knowledge and skills;

AND

* is generally unable to demonstrate knowledge and skills on a standardized paper-and-pencil test in the subject being assessed, even when accommodations are provided.

In addition, students with other complex and significant (though not necessarily *cognitive*) disabilities may be considered for an alternate assessment based on grade-level achievement standards if their disabilities would present *unique and significant challenges* to fully demonstrating their knowledge and skills on a standardized paper-and-pencil test, even if accommodations were provided.

## Portfolio Contents and Structure

“Evidence” is collected by the student’s teacher(s) and other school staff throughout the year in the subject being assessed, and the “evidence” is organized in a portfolio that includes the following types of products and information:

* Work samples, video clips, and/or photographs documenting the student’s performance of tasks based on the standards being assessed.
* Data charts documenting the student’s performance over a period of time during activities based on the learning standards being assessed. Data must be collected on at least 8 different dates and must begin at a level of *accuracy* and/or *independence* below 80 percent in order to show that the student was taught new skills, knowledge, and concepts.
  + *Accuracy* is considered to be the percentage of correct student responses.
  + *Independence* is considered to be the percentage of tasks, items, or activities in which the student required *no* assistance in attaining the correct answer.
* Supporting documentation, including descriptions provided by the teacher, reflection sheets allowing the student to evaluate his/her own performance, and other evidence that indicates how the student was instructed and/or how he or she demonstrated knowledge and skills in the subject being assessed.

Development of portfolios is guided by information in the *Educator’s Manual for MCAS-Alt*, which is updated annually, distributed at Department-sponsored training events, and posted on the Department’s website at [www.doe.mass.edu/mcas/alt/resources.html](http://www.doe.mass.edu/mcas/alt/resources.html).

## Scoring MCAS-Alt Portfolios

Once student portfolios are submitted to the Department in early April, they are reviewed and scored by scorers who are supervised by Department staff. Prospective scorers receive extensive training and must qualify to become scorers. Scorers are monitored closely for accuracy and consistency throughout the scoring process. The Rubric for Scoring Portfolio Strands, shown in Appendix E, is used as the basis for scoring student portfolios.

Educators should be aware of current portfolio requirements, since portfolios that lack the minimum required evidence and information are scored *Incomplete*. Detailed information on scoring portfolios is found in the *2014 Guidelines for Scoring Student Portfolios*, which is available at [www.doe.mass.edu/mcas/alt/results.html](http://www.doe.mass.edu/mcas/alt/results.html).

Once preliminary scores are provided to districts in mid-June, a score appeal process enables a school to initiate a request to review the score of any portion of a portfolio, based on a perceived inaccuracy in the scoring of the portfolio. Upon submission of an appeal, the student’s portfolio is reviewed by a panel of expert scorers and rescored if necessary.

# III. Student Participation in 2014 MCAS-Alt

A total of 8,896 students in grades 3–10, or 1.6 percent of the total assessed population participated in the MCAS-Alt in one or more content areas, as shown in Table 2. A slightly higher relative proportion of students in grades 3–8 took the MCAS-Alt compared with students in grade 10. Slightly more students were alternately assessed in Mathematics than in English Language Arts (ELA). See Appendix B for the MCAS-Alt participation rates in each grade and subject.

Between 7.9 and 11.0 percent of all assessed students with disabilities in each grade participated in the 2014 MCAS-Alt. See Appendix C for comparative rates of participation in each MCAS assessment format (i.e., routinely tested, tested with accommodations, or alternately assessed) by subject.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 2. Rate of Participation in MCAS-Alt by Students with Disabilities in Grades 3–10 in at Least One Content Area** | | | |
| **Year** | **Total Students  Taking MCAS-Alt** | **Percentage of All Assessed Students Taking MCAS-Alt** | **Percentage of Students  with Disabilities  Taking MCAS-Alt** |
| 2004 | 5,139 | 1.0% | 5.5% |
| 2005 | 6,131 | 1.2% | 6.4% |
| 2006 | 7,006 | 1.3% | 7.7% |
| 2007 | 7,621 | 1.4% | 8.4% |
| 2008 | 8,199 | 1.5% | 8.4% |
| 2009 | 8,738 | 1.6% | 9.0% |
| 2010 | 9,286 | 1.7% | 9.1% |
| 2011 | 9,325 | 1.7% | 8.6% |
| 2012 | 9,386 | 1.7% | 8.8% |
| 2013 | 9,111 | 1.7% | 9.3% |
| 2014 | 8,896 | 1.6% | 8.9% |

Table 3 shows the number of students with disabilities who took the 2014 MCAS-Alt in each grade and subject.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 3. Participation in 2014 MCAS-Alt by Grade and Subject** | | | |
| **Grade** | **English Language Arts** | **Mathematics** | **Science and**  **Technology/**  **Engineering** |
| 3 | 1,221 | 1,220 | – |
| 4 | 1,273 | 1,248 | – |
| 5 | 1,321 | 1,351 | 1,209 |
| 6 | 1,296 | 1,339 | – |
| 7 | 1,196 | 1,255 | – |
| 8 | 1,121 | 1,187 | 1,102 |
| 9 | – | – | 149 |
| 10 | 918 | 926 | 792 |
| **Total** | **8,346** | **8,526** | **3,252** |

Table 4 shows the distribution of primary disabilities among MCAS-Alt participants. Slightly more than seventy percent of students who took MCAS-Alt had either an intellectual disability, autism, or multiple disabilities, with the remaining students accounted for in ten other disability categories.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 4. Nature of Primary Disability Among 2014 MCAS-Alt Participants in Grades 3-10a** | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Primary Disabilityb** | **Total Number of Students in Primary Disability Category** | **Number of  MCAS-Alt Participants in Primary Disability Category (n)** | **Percentage of Total MCAS-Alt Participants in Primary Disability Categoryc  (n/8,896 x 100)** | **Percentage of Students in Primary Disability Category Who Took MCAS-Alt** |
| Intellectual | 5,696 | 2,979 | 33.5% | 52.4% |
| Autism | 8,552 | 2,730 | 30.7% | 31.9% |
| Multiple Disabilities | 2,705 | 865 | 9.7% | 32.0% |
| Neurological | 6,536 | 563 | 6.3% | 8.6% |
| Communication | 14,972 | 457 | 5.1% | 3.1% |
| Specific Learning Disabilities | 34,090 | 368 | 4.1% | 1.1% |
| Emotional | 9,796 | 237 | 2.7% | 2.4% |
| Health | 14,353 | 258 | 2.9% | 1.8% |
| Developmental Delay | 1,442 | 165 | 1.9% | 11.6% |
| Sensory/Hard of Hearing or Deaf | 629 | 70 | 0.8% | 11.1% |
| Unidentified Disability | 183 | 71 | 0.8% | 38.8% |
| Physical | 618 | 69 | 0.8% | 11.2% |
| Sensory/Vision Impairment or Blind | 340 | 38 | 0.4% | 11.2% |
| Sensory/Deaf and Blind | 91 | 26 | 0.3% | 28.6% |
| Total | 99,983 | 8,896 | 100% | 8.9% |
| a The number of MCAS-Alt participants includes all students who took MCAS-Alt in at least one subject. | | | | |
| b Primary disability data were reported by districts to the Department's Student Information Management System (SIMS) in March and June 2014. | | | | |
| c Percentages of participants by primary disability may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. | | | |  |

# IV. 2014 MCAS-Alt Student Results

The lowest achievement level for students taking the standard MCAS tests is *Warning/Failing*.   
MCAS-Alt results are reported in one of three subcategories of *Warning/Failing* called *Progressing, Emerging*, and *Awareness.* These three achievement levels provide meaningful information to interpret the achievement of students whose performance is below grade-level. See Appendix D for descriptions of the achievement levels.

In 2014, the majority of students with significant disabilities performed at the *Progressing* level, indicating that they demonstrated their attainment of challenging academic goals at high levels of accuracy and independence, although these goals were below the grade-level expectations for nondisabled students. 2014 MCAS-Alt results are summarized below.

* Across all grades, the percentage of students who scored *Progressing* was:
  + 65.6 percent in ELA
  + 76.5 percent in Mathematics
  + 68.5 percent in Science and Technology/Engineering (grades 5 and 8)
  + 56.9 percent in high school Science and Technology/Engineering
* The percentage of students who scored *Emerging* was:
  + 12.3 percent in ELA
  + 7.3 percent in Mathematics
  + 15.4 percent in Science and Technology/Engineering (grades 5 and 8)
  + 17.6 percent in high school Science and Technology/Engineering
* The percentage of students who scored *Awareness* was:
  + 1.6 percent in ELA
  + 2.1 percent in Mathematics
  + 1.9 percent in Science and Technology/Engineering (grades 5 and 8)
  + 1.0 percent in high school Science and Technology/Engineering
* Overall, 17.1 percent of students who participated in the MCAS-Alt scored *Incomplete*, indicating that their portfolios did not include the requisite evidence to generate an overall achievement level in the subject being assessed. The percentage of students who scored *Incomplete* by content area:
  + 20.2 percent in ELA
  + 14.0 percent in Mathematics
  + 14.2 percent in Science and Technology/Engineering (grades 5 and 8)
  + 23.7 percent in high school Science and Technology/Engineering

Appendix A displays achievement level results by grade and subject.

Appendix B displays the number and percentage of students in each grade and subject who took alternate assessments based on either *alternate achievement standards* (i.e., well below grade-level expectations)or *grade-level achievement standards* (i.e., at or close to grade-level expectations)*.*

# V. Competency Determination Portfolios

While the majority of students who participate in MCAS-Alt achieve learning standards that are below the level of complexity of their grade-level peers, each year a small number of students who participate in the high school MCAS-Alt meet the state’s minimum passing standard for high school graduation and earn a Competency Determination (CD). Students who participate in the MCAS-Alt are eligible to earn a CD if they demonstrate a level of knowledge and skills comparable to that of a student who has passed the standard grade 10 MCAS tests in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science and Technology/Engineering. Portfolios are evaluated by panels of content area experts to ensure that they meet the appropriate standard of performance in that subject. Specific requirements for submission of portfolios for the CD are described in the *Educator’s Manual for MCAS-Alt,* available at [www.doe.mass.edu/mcas/alt/edmanual.pdf](http://www.doe.mass.edu/mcas/alt/edmanual.docx).

Alternate assessments guide educators to provide opportunities for students to learn the standards required to meet the state’s graduation requirement. It is not anticipated, however, that the majority of students with significant cognitive disabilities will earn a CD, because most are working well below grade-level expectations. Students may elect, but are not required, to resubmit their portfolios either in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and/or Science and Technology/Engineering each year beyond grade 10 until they have earned an achievement level of *Needs Improvement*, or have exited publicly funded education. Table 5 shows the number of students who have earned an achievement level of *Needs Improvement* or higher on their MCAS-Alt portfolios since 2001.

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|  | **Table 5. Number of Students Who Participated in MCAS-Alt and Met the Competency Determination Requirement in Each Subject** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |
| **Subject** | |  | **Year** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | **Total** |
| **2001** | **2002** | **2003** | | **2004** | | **2005** | | **2006** | | **2007** | | **2008** | | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | **2014** | **(2001–2014)** |
| English Language Arts | | 8 | 8 | 11 | | 3 | | 13 | | 5 | | 10 | | 4 | | 8 | | 8 | | 3 | | 1 | | 3 | 1 | 86 |
| Mathematics | | 3 | 1 | 15 | | 6 | | 10 | | 12 | | 10 | | 14 | | 10 | | 7 | | 3 | | 1 | | 12 | 5 | 109 |
| Science and Technology/ Engineering | | ― | ― | ― | | ― | | ― | | ― | | 0 | | 3 | | 14 | | 12 | | 11 | | 5 | | 9 | 12 | 66 |

**Note:** STE was added to the Competency Determination requirement beginning with the class of 2010.

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# VI. MCAS-Alt and PPI Determinations

The participation and achievement of students who take alternate assessments are included in determinations of school and district Progress and Performance Index (PPI) results, using the indices shown in Tables 6. In 2013, the PPI replaced Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) as the primary method of providing accountability determinations for districts and schools.

In calculating PPI, each school and district is assigned a 100-point index for each student subgroup based on their achievement and growth/improvement in ELA, mathematics, and STE; and for high schools, graduation and dropout rates. All districts, schools, and subgroups are expected to reduce by half the gap between the 2011 Composite Performance Index (CPI) baseline and proficiency for all students (100 percent) by the 2016–2017 school year.

Students assessed on the MCAS-Alt receive CPI points for the purpose of determining PPI according to the guidelines below. This provision should not be confused with existing state requirements to meet the CDstandard, nor should this be misinterpreted as a quota or cap on the number of students who may take alternate assessments.

**Table 6**

**Assignment of Composite Performance Index Points**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Students taking standard MCAS tests and MCAS-Alt participants who do not have significant cognitive disabilities | | |  | MCAS-Alt participants with significant cognitive disabilities | |
| **MCAS Scaled Score** | **Achievement Level** | **CPI**  **Points**  **Awarded** |  | **MCAS-Alt**  **Achievement Level** | **CPI**  **Points Awarded** |
| 240–280 | Proficient and Advanced | **100** |  | Progressing  (for certain disability types)1 | **100** |
| 230–238 | Needs Improvement – High | **75** |  | Progressing  (for certain disability types)2  and Emerging | **75** |
| 220–228 | Needs Improvement – Low | **50** |  | Awareness | **50** |
| 210–218 | Warning/Failing – High | **25** |  | Portfolio Incomplete | **25** |
| 200–209 | Warning/Failing – Low | **0** |  | Portfolio Not Submitted | **0** |

1 Intellectual, Sensory/Deaf and Blind, Multiple Disabilities, Autism, and Developmental Delay

2 Sensory/Hard of Hearing or Deaf, Communication, Sensory/Vision Impairment or Blind, Emotional, Physical, Health, Specific Learning Disabilities, Neurological

Since 2010, the U.S. Department of Education requires that the total number of students taking the MCAS-Alt who receive 100 CPI points and are included in PPI determination may not exceed one percent of the total number of students assessed. To meet this requirement, the following policy changes have been implemented.

1. The Department will assign 100 CPI points only to students
   * who score *Progressing* on the MCAS-Alt; and
   * who have been identified through the Student Information Management System (SIMS) as having the following **primary disabilities**: *Intellectual, Sensory/Deaf and Blind, Multiple Disabilities, Autism,* and *Developmental Delay*; and
   * whose **level of need** for special education services has been reported as *High*.

These students are most likely to have significant cognitive disabilities, and as a result, their academic achievement is measured by “alternate achievement standards.” The Department will further prioritize among these students, as needed, to reach a total of one percent, based on the nature of disability and reported level of need for special education services.

1. The Department will assign 75 CPI points to students who score *Progressing* (from the above categories, but with lower levels of need) as well as those who have been identified in SIMS as having the following primary disabilities: *Sensory/Hard of Hearing or Deaf, Communication, Sensory/Vision Impairment or Blind, Emotional, Physical, Health, Specific Learning Disabilities,* or *Neurological*.
2. All other students with disabilities assessed using the MCAS-Alt who do not score at the *Progressing* level will be assigned CPI points as follows: students scoring at the *Emerging* level receive 75 CPI points, *Awareness* 50 CPI points, and *Incomplete* 25 CPI points.

# VII. Resources and Professional Development for Educators

The Department sponsors approximately 16 regional training sessions annually for educators responsible for conducting the MCAS-Alt. In addition, technical assistance is available throughout the school year from the Department’s Student Assessment Services office and from members of the MCAS-Alt Teacher Network who are available to assist their colleagues within their district.

Notices of training opportunities are sent by fax and email newsletters and are posted at [www.doe.mass.edu/mcas/alt/resources.html](http://www.doe.mass.edu/mcas/alt/resources.html). Publications related to MCAS-Alt are available on the Department’s website at [www.doe.mass.edu/mcas/alt](http://www.doe.mass.edu/mcas/alt) and are distributed at Department training sessions.

Assistance for educators conducting MCAS-Alt is available by contacting the Department by email at mcas@doe.mass.edu or by phone at 781-338-3625, or by contacting the MCAS Service Center at 800-737-5103.

## Appendix A. 2014 MCAS-Alt Achievement Level Results by Grade and Subject \*

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 7. 2014 MCAS-Alt Achievement Level Results: Grade 3** | | | | |
|  | **English Language Arts** | | **Mathematics** | |
|  | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** |
| Incomplete | 214 | 17.5 | 130 | 10.7 |
| Awareness | 14 | 1.1 | 14 | 1.1 |
| Emerging | 71 | 5.8 | 80 | 6.6 |
| Progressing | 919 | 75.3 | 995 | 81.6 |
| Needs Improvement | 1 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Proficient | 2 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Advanced | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Total** | **1,121** | **100** | **1,120** | **100** |
| a Percentages may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding. | | | | |

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| **Table 8. 2014 MCAS-Alt Achievement Level Results: Grade 4** | | | | |
|  | **English Language Arts** | | **Mathematics** | |
|  | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** |
| Incomplete | 92 | 7.2 | 114 | 9.1 |
| Awareness | 6 | 0.5 | 10 | 0.8 |
| Emerging | 255 | 20.0 | 79 | 6.3 |
| Progressing | 919 | 72.2 | 1,045 | 83.7 |
| Needs Improvement | 1 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Proficient | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Advanced | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Total** | **1,273** | **100** | **1,248** | **100** |
| a Percentages may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding. | | | | |

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| **Table 9. 2014 MCAS-Alt Achievement Level Results: Grade 5** | | | | | | |
|  | **English Language Arts** | | **Mathematics** | | **Science and Technology/ Engineering** | |
|  | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** |
| Incomplete | 290 | 22.0 | 178 | 13.2 | 151 | 12.5 |
| Awareness | 19 | 1.4 | 21 | 1.6 | 16 | 1.3 |
| Emerging | 50 | 3.8 | 61 | 4.5 | 182 | 15.1 |
| Progressing | 962 | 72.8 | 1,089 | 80.6 | 860 | 71.1 |
| Needs Improvement | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Proficient | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Advanced | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Total** | **1,321** | **100** | **1,351** | **100** | **1,209** | **100** |
| a Percentages may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding. | | | | | | |

\* Results for first-year ELL students are included in these summaries if they submitted a portfolio.

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| **Table 10. 2014 MCAS-Alt Achievement Level Results: Grade 6** | | | | |
|  | **English Language Arts** | | **Mathematics** | |
|  | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** |
| Incomplete | 389 | 30.0 | 200 | 14.9 |
| Awareness | 44 | 3.4 | 56 | 4.2 |
| Emerging | 53 | 4.1 | 81 | 6.0 |
| Progressing | 810 | 62.5 | 1,002 | 74.8 |
| Needs Improvement | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Proficient | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Advanced | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Total** | **1,296** | **100** | **1,339** | **100** |
| a Percentages may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding. | | | | |

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| **Table 11. 2014 MCAS-Alt Achievement Level Results: Grade 7** | | | | |
|  | **English Language Arts** | | **Mathematics** | |
|  | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** |
| Incomplete | 95 | 7.9 | 176 | 14.0 |
| Awareness | 31 | 2.6 | 36 | 2.9 |
| Emerging | 351 | 29.3 | 80 | 6.4 |
| Progressing | 719 | 60.1 | 963 | 76.7 |
| Needs Improvement | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Proficient | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Advanced | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Total** | **1,196** | **100** | **1,255** | **100** |
| a Percentages may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding. | | | | |

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| **Table 12. 2014 MCAS-Alt Achievement Level Results: Grade 8** | | | | | | |
|  | **English Language Arts** | | **Mathematics** | | **Science and Technology/ Engineering** | |
|  | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** |
| Incomplete | 406 | 36.2 | 231 | 19.5 | 178 | 16.2 |
| Awareness | 26 | 2.3 | 35 | 2.9 | 27 | 2.5 |
| Emerging | 38 | 3.4 | 80 | 6.7 | 174 | 15.8 |
| Progressing | 650 | 58.0 | 840 | 70.8 | 722 | 65.5 |
| Needs Improvement | 1 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Proficient | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Advanced | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Total** | **1,121** | **100** | **1,187** | **100** | **1,102** | **100** |
| a Percentages may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding. | | | | | | |

\* Results for tirst-year ELL students are included in these summaries if they submitted a portfolio.

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| **Table 13. 2014 MCAS-Alt Achievement Level Results: Grades 9 and 10** | | | | | | |
|  | **Grade 10 English Language Arts** | | **Grade 10 Mathematics** | | **Grades 9 and 10 Science and Technology/ Engineering** | |
|  | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** |
| Incomplete | 202 | 22.0 | 168 | 18.1 | 227 | 24.1 |
| Awareness | 8 | 0.9 | 8 | 0.9 | 9 | 1.0 |
| Emerging | 208 | 22.7 | 161 | 17.4 | 168 | 17.9 |
| Progressing | 500 | 54.5 | 588 | 63.5 | 537 | 57.1 |
| Needs Improvement | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Proficient | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Advanced | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Total** | **918** | **100** | **926** | **100** | **941** | **100** |
| a Percentages may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding. | | | | | | |

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| **Table 14. 2014 MCAS-Alt Achievement Level Results: Grades 11 and 12** | | | | | | |
|  | **English Language Arts** | | **Mathematics** | | **Science and Technology/ Engineering** | |
|  | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** |
| Incomplete | 11 | 23.9 | 6 | 11.3 | 9 | 16.4 |
| Awareness | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1.9 | 1 | 1.8 |
| Emerging | 7 | 15.2 | 7 | 13.2 | 7 | 12.7 |
| Progressing | 27 | 58.7 | 37 | 69.8 | 30 | 54.5 |
| Needs Improvement | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1.9 | 6 | 10.9 |
| Proficient | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1.9 | 2 | 3.6 |
| Advanced | 1 | 2.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Total** | **46** | **100** | **53** | **100** | **55** | **100** |
| a Percentages may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding. | | | | | | |
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\* Results for first-year ELL students are included in these summaries if they submitted a portfolio.

## Appendix B. 2014 MCAS and MCAS-Alt Participation by Grade and Subject

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| **Table 15. Participation in 2014 MCAS and MCAS-Alt: Grade 3** | | | | |
|  | **English Language Arts** | | **Mathematics** | |
|  | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** |
| Standard MCAS test | 69,307 | 98.3 | 69415 | 98.3 |
| MCAS-Alt, based on grade-level achievement standards | 2 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 |
| MCAS-Alt, based on alternate achievement standards | 1,193 | 1.7 | 1,168 | 1.7 |
| **Total students assessed** | **70,502** | **100** | **70,584** | **100** |
| a Percentages may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding. | | | | |

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| **Table 16. Participation in 2014 MCAS and MCAS-Alt: Grade 4** | | | | |
|  | **English Language Arts** | | **Mathematics** | |
|  | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** |
| Standard MCAS test | 69,214 | 98.0 | 69,538 | 98.1 |
| MCAS-Alt, based on grade-level achievement standards | 3 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 |
| MCAS-Alt, based on alternate achievement standards | 1,390 | 2.0 | 1,365 | 1.9 |
| **Total students assessed** | **70,607** | **100** | **70,905** | **100** |
| a Percentages may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding. | | | | |

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| **Table 17. Participation in 2014 MCAS and MCAS-Alt: Grade 5** | | | | | | |
|  | **English Language Arts** | | **Mathematics** | | **Science and Technology/ Engineering** | |
|  | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** |
| Standard MCAS test | 69,486 | 98.0 | 69,500 | 98.0 | 69,566 | 98.2 |
| MCAS-Alt, based on grade-level achievement standards | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.01 |
| MCAS-Alt, based on alternate achievement standards | 1,393 | 1.97 | 1,426 | 2.0 | 1,271 | 1.8 |
| **Total students assessed** | **70,879** | **100** | **70,926** | **100** | **70,842** | **100** |
| a Percentages may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding. | | | | | | |

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| **Table 18. Participation in 2014 MCAS and MCAS-Alt: Grade 6** | | | | |
|  | **English Language Arts** | | **Mathematics** | |
|  | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** |
| Standard MCAS test | 70,304 | 98.2 | 70,311 | 98.1 |
| MCAS-Alt, based on grade-level achievement standards | 2 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.01 |
| MCAS-Alt, based on alternate achievement standards | 1,296 | 1.8 | 1,324 | 1.9 |
| **Total students assessed** | **71,602** | **100** | **71,642** | **100** |
| a Percentages may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding. | | | | |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 19. Participation in 2014 MCAS and MCAS-Alt: Grade 7** | | | | |
|  | **English Language Arts** | | **Mathematics** | |
|  | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** |
| Standard MCAS test | 70,452 | 98.3 | 70,733 | 98.2 |
| MCAS-Alt, based on grade-level achievement standards | 4 | 0.01 | 5 | 0.01 |
| MCAS-Alt, based on alternate achievement standards | 1,243 | 1.7 | 1,283 | 1.8 |
| **Total students assessed** | **71,699** | **100** | **72,021** | **100** |
| a Percentages may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding. | | | | |

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| **Table 20. Participation in 2014 MCAS and MCAS-Alt: Grade 8** | | | | | | | |
|  | **English Language Arts** | | **Mathematics** | | **Science and Technology/ Engineering** | | |
|  | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** | |
| Standard MCAS test | 71,082 | 98.5 | 71,054 | 98.4 | 70,992 | 98.5 | |
| MCAS-Alt, based on grade-level achievement standards | 3 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | |
| MCAS-Alt, based on alternate achievement standards | 1,109 | 1.5 | 1,141 | 1.6 | 1,045 | 1.45 | |
| **Total students assessed** | **72,194** | **100** | **72,196** | **100** | **72,038** | **100** | |
| a Percentages may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding. | | | | | | |

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| **Table 21. Participation in 2014 MCAS and MCAS-Alt: Grades 9 and 10** | | | | | | |
|  | **Grade 10 English Language Arts** | | **Grade 10 Mathematics** | | **Grades 9 and 10 Science and Technology/ Engineering** | |
|  | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** | **Number** | **Percent a** |
| Standard MCAS test | 67,809 | 98.7 | 67,934 | 98.7 | 69,234 | 98.7 |
| MCAS-Alt, based on grade-level achievement standards | 5 | 0.01 | 6 | 0.01 | 14 | 0.02 |
| MCAS-Alt, based on alternate achievement standards | 880 | 1.3 | 879 | 1.3 | 878 | 1.3 |
| **Total students assessed** | **68,694** | **100** | **68,819** | **100** | **70,126** | **100** |
| a Percentages may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding. | | | | | | |

## Appendix C

## 2014 MCAS: Rate and Method of Participation by Students with Disabilities

(Percentages of total students with disabilities in each grade)

## Appendix D. MCAS-Alt Achievement Levels and Descriptors

The MCAS-Alt achievement levels shown below are reported for each assessed subject based on scores obtained using the *Rubric for Scoring Portfolio Strands* (see Appendix E).

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Achievement Level** | **Descriptor** |
| Incomplete | The student’s portfolio did not include the requisite evidence and information to allow an achievement level to be determined in the content area. |
| Awareness | The student demonstrates very little understanding of learning standards in the Massachusetts curriculum frameworks in the content area (as indicated in the alternate assessment portfolio). The student requires extensive prompting and assistance, and performance is primarily inaccurate. |
| Emerging | The student demonstrates a simple understanding of a limited number of learning standards in the Massachusetts curriculum framework in the content area at below-grade-level expectations (as indicated in the alternate assessment portfolio). The student requires frequent prompting and assistance, and performance is limited and inconsistent. |
| Progressing | The student demonstrates a partial understanding of a limited number of learning standards in the Massachusetts curriculum framework in the content area, and addresses below-grade-level expectations (as indicated in the alternate assessment portfolio). The student appears to be receiving challenging instruction and is steadily learning new skills, concepts, and content. The student requires minimal prompting and assistance, and the performance is fundamentally accurate. |
| \*Needs Improvement | The student demonstrates a partial understanding of subject matter in the Massachusetts curriculum framework in the content area and solves some simple problems at grade-level expectations. |
| \*Proficient | The student demonstrates a solid understanding of challenging subject matter in the Massachusetts curriculum framework in the content area and solves a wide variety of problems at grade-level expectations. |
| \*Advanced | The student demonstrates a comprehensive and in-depth understanding of subject matter in the Massachusetts curriculum framework in the content area and provides sophisticated solutions to complex problems at grade-level expectations. |
| \* In order to earn a Competency Determination, students must achieve a score of either *Proficient* on the grade 10 English Language Arts and Mathematics tests, or a score of *Needs Improvement*, and satisfy the requirements of an Educational Proficiency Plan; for Science and Technology/Engineering, students must achieve a score of *Needs Improvement* on one of four high school STE tests. | |

## Appendix E. 2014 MCAS-Alt Rubric for Scoring Portfolio Strands

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** |
| **Level of Complexity** | Portfolio strand reflects little or no basis in, or is unmatched to, curriculum frameworks learning standard(s) required for assessment. | Student primarily addresses social, motor, and communication “access skills” during instruction based on curriculum frameworks learning standards in this strand. | Student addresses curriculum frameworks learning standards that have been modified below grade-level expectations in this strand. | Student addresses a narrow sample of curriculum frameworks learning standards (1 or 2) at grade-level expectations in this strand. | Student addresses a broad range of curriculum frameworks learning standards (3 or more) at grade-level expectations in this strand. |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **M** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** |
| **Demonstration of Skills and Concepts** | The portfolio strand contains insufficient information to determine a score. | Student’s performance is primarily inaccurate and demonstrates minimal understanding in this strand  **(0–25% accurate)**. | Student’s performance is limited and inconsistent with regard to accuracy and demonstrates limited understanding in this strand  **(26–50% accurate)**. | Student’s performance is mostly accurate and demonstrates some understanding in this strand  **(51–75% accurate)**. | Student’s performance is accurate and is of consistently high quality in this strand  (**76–100% accurate**). |
| **Independence** | The portfolio strand contains insufficient information to determine a score. | Student requires extensive verbal, visual, and physical assistance to demonstrate skills and concepts in this strand  **(0–25% independent)**. | Student requires frequent verbal, visual, and physical assistance to demonstrate skills and concepts in this strand  (**26–50% independent)**. | Student requires some verbal, visual, and physical assistance to demonstrate skills and concepts in this strand  (**51–75%** **independent)**. | Student requires minimal verbal, visual, and physical assistance to demonstrate skills and concepts in this strand  (**76–100% independent)**. |
| **Self-Evaluation** | The portfolio strand does not show evidence of self-correction, task-monitoring, goal-setting, and reflection in this content area. | Student infrequently self-corrects monitors, sets goals, and reflects in this content area— only one example of self-evaluation was found in this strand. | Student self-corrects monitors, sets goals, and reflects in this content area—multiple examples of self-evaluation were found in this strand. |  |  |
| **Generalized Performance** |  | Student demonstrates knowledge and skills in one context, or uses one approach and/or method of response and participation in this strand. | Student demonstrates knowledge and skills in multiple contexts, or uses multiple approaches and/or methods of response and participation In this strand. |  |  |